

Contents

Videos	xiii
Preface	xv
Foreword <i>In Seok Moon</i>	xvi
Foreword <i>Aruni Velalakan</i>	xvii
About the Author	xviii
Contributors	xix

Part I: Rhinology

1. Acute Intraorbital Bleeding during Endoscopic Resection of a Recurrent Inverted Papilloma of the Left Ethmoid—"the Protruding Eye" <i>Hans Rudolf Briner</i>	3
2. Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak during Standard Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery <i>Peter John Wormald and Daniel L. Dutra</i>	8
3. Internal Carotid Injury during Endoscopic Sinus Surgery, a Potentially Devastating Complication <i>Andrew Thamboo and Sharif Almatrafi</i>	11
4. Transnasal Endoscopic Management of Epistaxis from Migrated Coils of Internal Carotid Artery Pseudoaneurysm <i>Radhamadhab Sahu, Puja Lakhota, and Manisha Mallick</i>	15
5. Ophthalmic Reaction on the Third Day after Endonasal Removal of Giant Frontoethmoidal Osteoma <i>Sergei Karpishchenko and Bolozneva E.V.</i>	25
6. Carotid Cavernous Sinus Fistula Presenting as Orbital Bleed with Vision Impairment during Endoscopic Endonasal Approach <i>Satoshi Aoki and Kazuhiro Omura</i>	28
7. Endoscopic Management of Anterior Ethmoid Artery Injury with Intraorbital Hematoma <i>Jordon G. Grube, Sharwani Kota, Prayag S. Patel, Christina H. Fang, and Jean Anderson Eloy</i>	32
8. Tension Pneumocephalus after Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery <i>Mohammed H. Hassab</i>	37
9. Delayed Complications with Silicone Implants in Rhinoplasty <i>Sreena Dev and Brajendra Baser</i>	42
10. Internal Maxillary Artery Unleashed Bleed during Endoscopic Excision of Juvenile Nasopharyngeal Angiofibroma <i>Bini Faizal, Renuka Balu, Janhvi Jayesh Bhate, Lekshmi Kumar, and Sreekumar</i>	46
11. Postoperative Sepsis with Pneumocephalus Following Endoscopic Esthesioneuroblastoma Surgery <i>Fabio Ferreli, Luca Canali, and Giovanni Colombo</i>	52
12. Cardiac Arrest during Transnasal Endoscopic Surgery of Juvenile Nasopharyngeal Angiofibroma <i>Reda Kamel</i>	56
13. Intraorbital Spillage of Normal Saline during Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery <i>Ioannis Skoumpas, Paraskevas Vrochidis, and Spyridon Gougousis</i>	60

14.	Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak due to Undiagnosed Encephalocele within Concha Bullosa <i>Samy Elwany</i>	63
15.	Pseudoaneurysm due to Internal Carotid Artery Injury during Sphenoethmoidectomy, Optic and Orbital Decompression in a Case of Invasive Fungal Sinusitis <i>Claudia Lädach and Lukas Anschuetz</i>	66
16.	Traction on the Orbital Fat Resulting in Avulsion of an Orbital Vessel during Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery <i>Puya Dehgani Mobaraki and Asiya Kamber Zaidi</i>	70
17.	Managing Warping of Costal Cartilage Graft in Rhinoplasty <i>Sunil Tanvar</i>	74
18.	Management of an Internal Carotid Artery Bleed during Traumatic Orbito-Cranial Organic Foreign Body Lodged in the Cavernous Carotid Artery <i>Gaurav Medikeri</i>	78
19.	Perioperative Arrhythmia due to Intranasal Adrenaline Nasal Packing during Endoscopic Sinus Surgery <i>M.K. Rajasekar, M.P. Chandra Mouli, Kanthan Karthick, and Veerasigamani Narendrakumar</i>	84
20.	Transnasal Transorbital Approach for Ectopic Esthesioneuroblastomas: Do Not Forget the Sodium Levels! <i>Bader M. Alim and Amin R. Javer</i>	88
21.	Screws and Plates Coming while Removing Bilateral Rhinoliths <i>Mohamed Osama Hegazy</i>	91
22.	Iatrogenic Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea during Functional Endoscopic Sinus Surgery: How to Manage Intraoperatively? <i>Hitesh Patel, Preyas Pandya, and Milan Makawana</i>	96

Part II: Anterior Skull Base

23.	Managing Intracranial Arterial Injury during Endoscopic Endonasal Skull Base Surgery <i>Fraser Henderson Jr., Vijay K. Anand, and Theodore H. Schwartz</i>	103
24.	Necrotic Nasal Flap Following Endoscopic Skull Base Surgery <i>Carl H. Snyderman and Paul A. Gardner</i>	107
25.	Internal Carotid Artery Injury during Endoscopic Endonasal Skull Base Surgery <i>Giorgio Sileo, Marco Valentini, Camilla Czaczkes, Paolo Castelnuovo, and Paolo Battaglia</i>	112
26.	Cerebrospinal Fluid Leakage and Free Flap Failure: Do Not Wait and See <i>Armando De Virgilio, Andrea Costantino, Bianca Maria Festa, and Giuseppe Spriano</i>	117
27.	Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak Post Endoscopic Transsphenoidal Surgery for Craniopharyngioma <i>Prepageran Narayanan, Gagandeep Singh Mann, Tengku Ahmad Shahrizal, and Revadi Govindaraju</i>	121
28.	The Just Missed Carotid Blowout during Endoscopic Transsphenoidal Transclival Approach <i>Vinod Felix, S.K. Ravichandran, Aneesa Ansar, and Suresh Kumar M.</i>	125
29.	Pneumocephalus, Central Diabetes Insipidus, and Cerebral Salt Wasting Disease: Complications Following a Transplanum Approach for Craniopharyngioma <i>Alfredo J. Herrera and Maria Manuela Chemas-Velez</i>	129
30.	Lateral Rectus Palsy, Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak, Hydrocephalus, and Meningitis Post Endoscopic Transsphenoidal Surgery <i>Gagandeep Singh Mann, Revadi Govindaraju, Tengku Ahmad Shahrizal, Prepageran Narayanan, and Vikes Waran</i>	138
31.	Carotid Aneurysm Present as Epistaxis in Patient with History of Skull Base Fracture <i>Rolando De la Garza Giacomán</i>	142

32. Nasoseptal Flap Necrosis and Associated Meningitis Following Endoscopic Endonasal Surgery for Craniopharyngioma 145
Michael T. Chang, Michael J. Yong, and Peter H. Hwang
33. Chronic Low-Flow Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak Forming an Encephalocele after Endoscopic Endonasal Resection of Anterior Skull Base Meningioma 151
Saniya S. Godil, Riccardo Carrau, and Daniel Prevedello
34. Frontal Lobe Abscess Following FESS in a Rhinorbitocerebral Mucormycosis during COVID-19 Pandemic 154
Anthony Irudhayarjan
35. Frontal Lobe Abscess Following Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak Repair 161
Vivek Sasindran and Mithra Sara John
36. Frontal Sinus Cerebrospinal Fluid Fistula: Postoperative Complication of Meningoencephalocele in an Adolescent with Crouzon Syndrome 165
Bernard Soccol Beraldin and Vanessa Gehrke
37. Blindness after Endoscopic Endonasal Pituitary Adenoma Surgery 169
Navas N.S., Bobby Iype, Ajith R. Nair, Vinod Felix, and Shivani Dharmesh Shah
38. Plastic Reconstruction of a Traumatic Frontobasal Cerebrospinal Fluid Fistula in Combination with Craniomaxillofacial Reconstruction and Cranial Decompression 173
Amer Helal, Ferzat Hijazy, Christopher Ludtka, Carola Fahrion, Stephan Hohberger, and Felix Göhre
39. Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea in a Recurrent Postradiotherapy Invasive Pituitary Tumor Presenting with Pneumocephalus 177
Biren Patel, Darshan, Vinod Felix, H.V. Easwer, and Prakash Nair

Part III: Laryngology/Head & Neck Surgery

40. Airway Hemorrhage in a Pediatric Patient with a Tracheostomy and Multiple Congenital Malformations 185
Katarzyna Resler, Dorota Adamek-Nowak, Monika Morawska-Kochman, Marcin Frączek, and Tomasz Zatoński
41. Management of Pharyngocutaneous Fistula after Total Laryngectomy Using Pectoralis Major Myocutaneous Flap and Cervical Skin Deltopectoral Flap (Bakamjian's Flap) 188
Rogério A. Dedivitis and Leandro Luongo de Matos
42. Single-Stage Tracheal and Esophageal Reconstruction after Failure of Tracheal End-to-End Anastomosis for Poorly Differentiated Papillary Thyroid Carcinoma Invading the Trachea and Esophagus 191
Ottavio Piccin, Valentina Pinto, Giulia Mattucci, Federico Contedini, Andi Abeshi, Pietro Marrè, Riccardo Cipriani, and Umberto Caliceti
43. Relapsing Oro-Antral Fistula in Odontogenic Sinusitis: Last Time a Fat Flap Saved My Case 194
Giovanni Felisati and Alberto Maria Saibene
44. Management of a Large Pharyngocutaneous Fistula Following Total Laryngectomy Using Supraclavicular Artery Island Flap 198
Spyridon Gougousis, Alexandros Poutoglidis, and Nikolaos Tsetsos
45. Tracheal Perforation Post Endoscopic Thyroidectomy via Axillary Breast Approach 201
Nguyen Giang Son
46. Awake Balloon Dilation of Challenging Tracheal Restenosis 204
Kumaran Ragavan, Premnath Raja, and Amulya Thotambailu
47. Facial Disfigurement after Parotidectomy 213
Ahmed Abdelfattah Nofal

48.	Traumatic Parotocol after Cheek Liposuction, Treated by Sialendoscopy <i>Shirish B. Ghan</i>	215
49.	Massive Bleeding during Transoral Endoscopic Thyroidectomy <i>Hok Nam Li</i>	219
50.	Marginal Mandibular Nerve Injury in Superficial Parotidectomy <i>Vivek Mariappan, Gopu Govindasamy, Veerasigamani Narendrakumar, and S. Rajendran</i>	222
51.	Pneumoderma Following Type 2 Thyroplasty <i>Yutaka Toya</i>	226
52.	Lingual Artery Injury during Coblation-Assisted Submucosal Base of Tongue Reduction Surgery <i>Rodolfo Lugo Saldaña, Betania Siquem Pérez Cebreros, César Antonio Moquete Caraballo, and Camila Cruz Cano</i>	229
53.	Trigeminocardiac Reflex due to Mechanical Stretch Stimulation of the Trigeminal Nerve during Treatment of a Masticator Space Infection <i>Yousef Hammad, Timothy W. Neal, and Thomas Schlieve</i>	233
54.	Recurrent Parapharyngeal Mass Excision with Internal Carotid Artery Ligation in a Combined Transparotid Transcervical Transmandibular Approach <i>Krishnakumar Thankappan, Lakshmi Ravunniarth Menon, Kiran Joshi, Sunil Rajan, and Sreehari Nirmala Ramachandran</i>	237
55.	Osteoradionecrosis and Orocutaneous Fistula after Oropharyngeal Cancer Resection <i>Leandro Luongo de Matos, Rogério A. Dedivitis, and Fábio Roberto Pinto</i>	241
56.	Managing Accidental Stent Expulsion after Double-Stage Laryngotracheal Reconstruction for a 2-Year-Old Child <i>Thirunavukkarasu Saravanamuthu</i>	245
57.	Lymphedema of the Neck with Airway Obstruction Following Neck Dissection <i>V. Saravana Selvan, Suresh Kumar Narayanan, S. Mohamed Siddique, and Vivek Mariappan</i>	248
58.	Maggots (Myiasis) Post Tracheostomy <i>S. Ramesh Kumar, Jayagar Prabakaran, and Soundara Rajan G.</i>	251
59.	Chyle Leak after Neck Dissection <i>Deependra Shrestha</i>	254
60.	Deep Neck Abscess Complicated with Sepsis and Unsuccessful Tracheostomy <i>Sánchez-González A., Gamboa-Baca J.M., and Rivacoba-Ibarra M.A.</i>	259
61.	Difficult Tracheostomy in a Case of Tracheal Stenosis due to Airway Burns <i>Tetsuji Sanuki and Shinichi Esaki</i>	262
62.	Management of Partial Necrosis of Free Fibula Flap with Regional Pedicled Flap for Post Subtotal Mandibulectomy—a Lifeboat <i>B. Karthikeyan, C.V. Ramani, and S. Jayaramachandran</i>	265
63.	Cicatrical Ectropion after Skin Cancer Removal <i>Sunny S. Park and Fred G. Fedok</i>	268
64.	Management of Post-Tonsillectomy Hemorrhage in an Adult <i>Paraskevi Karamitsou, Alexandros Poutoglidis, Nikolaos Tsetsos, Evropi Forozidou, and Konstantinos Vlachtsis</i>	272
65.	Massive Bleeding Post Thyroidectomy, the Importance of Observation <i>Andrea De Vito, E. Bovolenta, C. Martone, M. Terenzoni, Desideria Argani, and Franco Stella</i>	275
66.	Retained Stone after Superficial Parotidectomy: Is Sialendoscopy too Late? <i>Emad A. Magdy and Mahmoud Seif-Elnasr</i>	278

67.	Fistula due to Remnant Second (II) Branchial Cyst after Incision and Drainage for Deep Neck Abscess <i>Rajendran Dinesh Kumar, Nagalingeswaran Ahilasamy, Pavitra Nagaraj, and Sarasa Akhila</i>	282
68.	Bilateral Neuropraxic Vocal Cord Palsy after Total Thyroidectomy <i>Anup Singh, Kapil Sikka, and Alok Thakar</i>	287
69.	Removal of Fractured Tracheostomy Metallic Tube as Foreign Body in Bronchus for a Post-Laryngectomy Patient <i>S. Mohamed Siddique</i>	290
70.	Oropharyngeal Stenosis after Surgery for Obstructive Sleep Apnea <i>Srinivas Kishore Sistla, R. Chandra Shekar Reddy, Santhosh Kumar Manchukonda, and Md. Amjad Khan</i>	294
71.	Stridor after Partial Epiglottectomy with Epiglottopexy for Laryngomalacia <i>Jayakumar R. Menon, Manju E. Issac, and Raghavi Vishnu Prasanna</i>	297
72.	Malignant Subcutaneous Emphysema Following Tracheostomy <i>Venugopal Mohankumar, B. Sudha, and Veerasigamani Narendrakumar</i>	301
73.	Masquerading Scenario in Self-Inflicted Neck Injury <i>D. Senthamarai Kannan, Kuppusamy Saravanan, and Veerasigamani Narendrakumar</i>	305
Part IV: Otology		
74.	Cerebrospinal Fluid Otorrhea, Post Stapedectomy <i>Veerasigamani Narendrakumar and Venugopal Mohankumar</i>	311
75.	Transcanal Endoscopic Ear Surgery for Removal of Incus Transposition Luxation of the Stapedial Footplate <i>Stéphane Ayache</i>	314
76.	Cochlear Implant with Mislaced Electrode Array into the Carotid Canal <i>Mohnish Grover and Anshu Rawat</i>	318
77.	Intralabyrinthine Invasion of Cholesteatoma, with Wide Lateral Canal Fistula <i>Jonathan H.K. Kong, Alexander J. Saxby, Nicholas Jufas, and Nirmal P. Patel</i>	325
78.	Small Meningoencephalic Herniation Turns Out to be a Congenital Cholesteatoma over Genuiculate Ganglion <i>Miguel Sá Breda, Ana Sousa Menezes, and Daniela Ribeiro</i>	330
79.	Bleeding from High Jugular Bulb in Endoscopic Ear Surgery; How to Control the “Tsunami”! <i>Arunachalam Iyer</i>	337
80.	Intraoperative Cerebrospinal Fluid Gusher during Cochlear Implantation in a Child with Klippel Feil Syndrome: A Surgical Challenge <i>Mohan Kameswaran, Kiran Natarajan, and Raghu Nandhan</i>	340
81.	Post-Traumatic Persistent Surgical Site Infection Post-Cochlear Implantation <i>Vishudh Mohan, Vidhu Sharma, Kapil Soni, and Amit Goyal</i>	344
82.	Iatrogenic Facial Palsy Post Revision Surgery for Excision of Branchial Sinus <i>Madhuri Mehta</i>	348
83.	A Postoperative Cerebrospinal Fluid Fistula in a Misdiagnosed Cystic Cochlea after Grommet Insertion <i>A. Caglar Batman</i>	356
84.	Persistent Vestibular Symptoms Following Stapedotomy <i>Vijayendra Honnurappa and Vinay Kumar Vijayendra</i>	360
85.	Flap Necrosis and Hematoma after Cochlear Implant Surgery <i>Suresh Kumar Narayanan, S. Mohamed Siddique, V. Saravana Selvan, and Vivek Mariappan</i>	363

86.	Missed First Branchial Cleft Anomaly in a Child <i>Vikram V.J. and Ashwin V.G.</i>	368
87.	Nerve Grafting for Iatrogenic Facial Nerve Injury Post Mastoidectomy <i>D. Prince Peter Dhas</i>	372
88.	Bleeding from Persistent Stapedial Artery during Stapedotomy <i>Meenesh Juvekar and Baisali Sarkar</i>	378
89.	Managing Cerebrospinal Fluid Otorrhea and Meningocele in Revision Mastoid Surgery <i>Sushil Kumar Aggarwal, Sanjay Saroj, and Sishupal Yadav</i>	383
Part V: Lateral Skull Base		
90.	Reconstruction of Anterior Inferior Cerebellar Artery in Cerebellopontine Angle Meningioma Surgery during Retrosigmoid Transmeatal Approach—Back to Normal <i>Ken Matsushima and Michihiro Kohno</i>	389
91.	A Bilateral Carotid Blowout as Complication in a Recurrent Skull Base Tumor <i>Davide Soloperto, Riccardo Nocini, Flavia Di Maro, Marco Conte, Raffaele Augelli, Daniele Marchioni, and Elisa Ciceri</i>	393
92.	Osteomyelitis of Skull after Treatment of a Skull Base Tumor <i>Kai-Li Liang, Hsu-Tung Lee, Yu-Cheng Chou, and Chen-Chi Wang</i>	398
93.	Four Paragangliomas, Two Stents, and One Patient <i>Lavanya Manoharan, Sampath Chandra Prasad Rao, and Ajay M. Bhandarkar</i>	402
94.	Cerebrospinal Fluid Leak after Translabyrinthine Surgery <i>Peter Kullar and Peter Santa Maria</i>	407
95.	Iatrogenic Facial Nerve Interruption in Translabyrinthine Vestibular Schwannoma Surgery <i>Narayan Jayashankar</i>	411
96.	Ophthalmic Vein Thrombosis after Trigeminal Schwannoma Resection <i>Aloysio Augusto Tahan de Campos Netto, Alexandre Meluzzi, and Márcia Noriko de Oliveira Homa</i>	414
97.	In Vivo Cerebrospinal Fluid Diversion for Skull Base CSF Fistula with Pseudomeningocele after Skull Base Tumor Surgery <i>Paraneetharan Marimuthu, Anbuselvam, J. Jeyaprakashkanna, and Veerasigamani Narendrakumar</i>	418
98.	Iatrogenic Facial Nerve Injury Repaired Using Sural Nerve Grafting during Fisch Infratemporal Fossa Approach: Type A <i>Ajith R. Nair, Vinod Felix, Shivani Dharmesh Shah, Abu Madan, and Sushanth B.</i>	422
99.	Facial Reanimation Surgery for Facial Nerve Paralysis after Acoustic Neuroma Resection <i>Deepak Dalmia, Apurva Sharma, and Amit Palwade</i>	425
100.	Paradoxical Cerebrospinal Fluid Rhinorrhea after Retrosigmoid Approach for Vestibular Schwannoma Surgery <i>Amit Keshri, M. Ravi Shankar, Govind Bhuskute, Rajkumar, and Arun Srivastava</i>	431
	Index	435